

# Fizzer: Covering Boolean Expressions

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# Tool Classification

Fuzzer is a **gray-box fuzzer**.

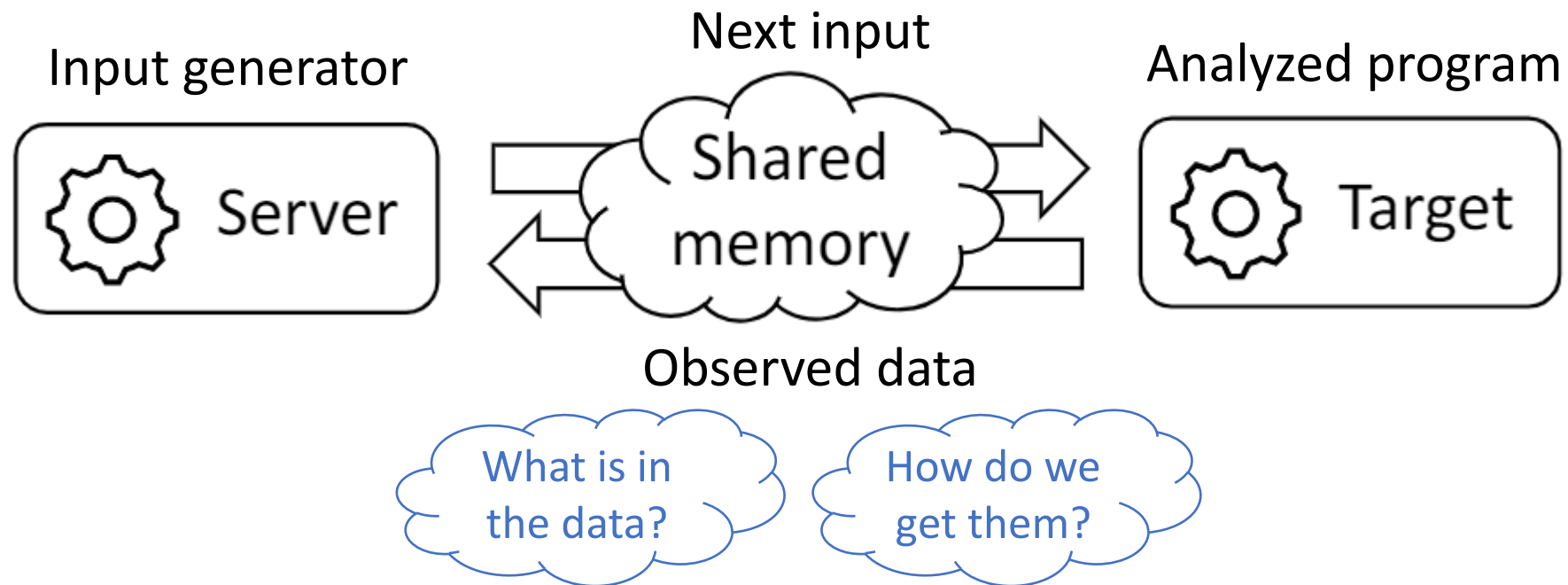
A blue rectangular box contains the text "Fuzzer is a gray-box fuzzer." Two blue arrows originate from below the box. One arrow points to the word "gray" and the other points to the word "fuzzer".

Only a **partial** information about the analyzed program is considered.

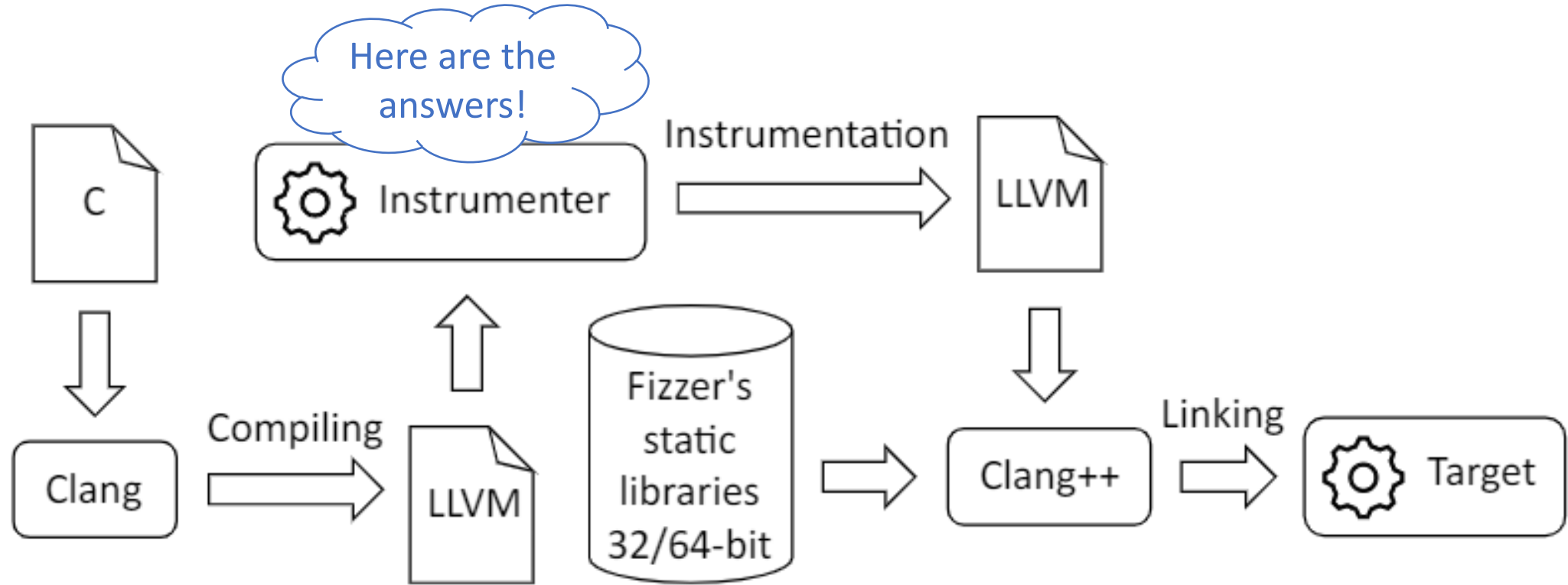
Next input is produced by **mutating** some previous input.

# Functionality Overview

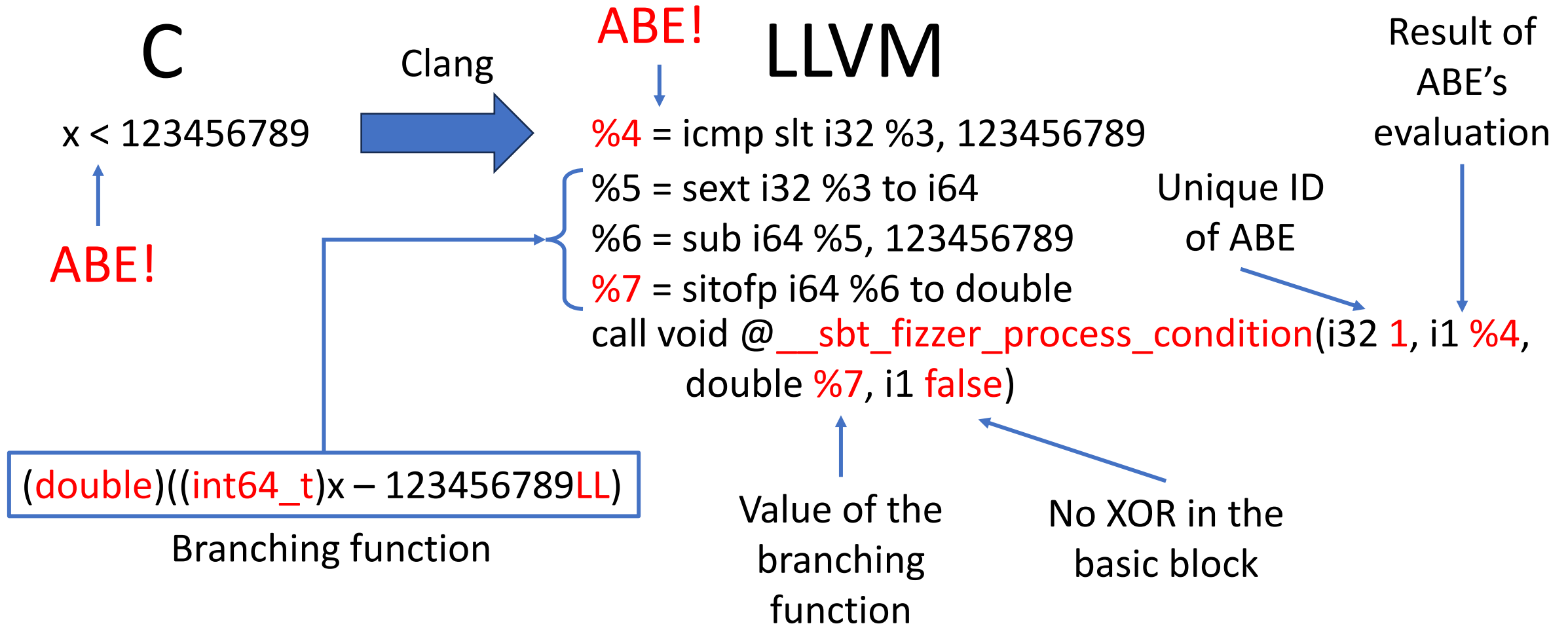
- The analysis proceeds in “rounds/iterations” of this form:



# Building the Target Executable



# Atomic Boolean Expression (ABE)



# ABE Tree

- ABE tree is a **rooted binary tree**.
  - Nodes are ABEs.
    - The root is the first ABE reached during Target's execution.
  - Left outgoing edge – the ABE was evaluated to FALSE.
  - Right outgoing edge – the ABE was evaluated to TRUE.
  - Paths in the tree correspond to executed paths in the Target.
  - Each node also holds:
    - One of the **inputs** for which the execution path reaches the node.
    - The value of the **branching function** obtained for that input.
    - Types for parts of the input (where the information is available).
- Input generation is a function defined on the ABE Tree.